

Conditional Type 0, I, II & III

Remember this:

If + subject + past perfect + subject
+ would (not) have + past participle

The conditionals are used to talk about real and unreal situations. They are often called "if-clause."

Conditional 0

Form : If + subject + simple present + subject + simple present

Use : **Conditional 0** is used to talk about general truths, scientific facts or things which are always true.

For example :

- 1- If you mix water and oil, oil goes up.
- 2- If you heat butter, it melts.

Conditional I

Form : If + subject + simple present + subject + simple future

Use : **Conditional I** is used to talk about real conditional; something that is possible and likely to happen in the future.

For example :

- 1- If I find David's phone number, I will call him.
- 2- If you work hard, you will succeed.

Conditional II

Form : If + subject + simple past + subject + would + verb

Use : **Conditional II** is used to talk about something that's impossible or unlikely to happen at that moment; unreal conditional. For example :

- 1- If I had money, I would help you. (but I don't have any money at that moment.)
- 2- If I were tall, I would join the basketball team. (but in reality I am short)

Conditional III

Form : If + subject + past perfect + subject + would (not) have + past participle

Use : **Conditional III** is used to express conditions in the past that didn't happen. Often used to express regrets or criticism.

For example :

- 1- If I had driven slowly, I wouldn't have had an accident (but in reality I didn't drive slowly and I had an accident; expressing sort of regrets.)
- 2- If you had worked hard, you would have passed your exams. (but in reality you didn't work hard and you failed your exams; expressing here criticism.)

EXERCISE 1 Re-write these sentences as suggested.

1. If you (to boil) _____ water, it (evaporate) _____.
2. If you (heat) _____ ice, it (melt) _____.
3. If you (not, water) _____ trees, they (die) _____.
4. If it (rain) _____, the grass (get) _____ wet.
5. If you (mingle) _____ water and oil, oil (go) _____ up.

EXERCISE 2 Re-write these sentences as suggested.

1. If I (have) _____ money, I (buy) _____ a car.
2. If you (not, hurry) _____, you (miss) _____ the bus.
3. If you (invite) _____ him, he (come) _____.

4. If he(work) _____ hard, he (succeed) _____.
5. If you (not, leave) _____ now, I (call) _____ the police.

EXERCISE 3 Re-write these sentences as suggested.

1. I can't travel because I don't have a passport.
If _____
2. I don't have his phone number. So, I can't call him.
If _____
3. I can't buy a Ferrari because I am not rich.
If _____
4. He doesn't have time. So, he can't help you.
If _____
5. Peter can't come because he is sick.
If _____

EXERCISE 4 Re-write these sentences as suggested.

1. She didn't find Steve's phone number. So, she didn't call him.
If _____
2. The children were sick. That's why, we didn't go on a picnic.
If _____
3. It started to rain. That's why, we didn't walk to the forest.
If _____
4. The professor spoke fast. So, I could not understand his lecture.
If _____
5. Sara's father lost the job. That's why, she dropped out of school.
If _____
6. I can't send you the invitation because I don't have your address.
If _____

EXERCISE 1 Rewrite these sentences as suggested. (8Pts)

1. He didn't wear his jacket yesterday. That's why, he caught a bad cold.

If _____

2. I didn't work hard last year. That's why, I didn't get a lot of money.

If _____

3. The weather was terrible. So, the referee stopped the match.

If _____

4. You didn't hear about the president's death because you didn't watch last TV news.

If _____

5. She couldn't join the music band because she was not good at the piano.

If _____

6. I didn't have enough money. So, I couldn't take my family to the restaurant.

If _____

7. She didn't correct her mistakes. That's why, she got a bad mark in the exam.

If _____

8. Maria didn't have a yacht. So, she could not sail along the river.

If _____

EXERCISE 2 Re-write these sentences as suggested. (8 Pts)

1. We couldn't go to the stadium because we lost our tickets.

If _____

2. Melisa had no eggs. So, she couldn't make you your favourite cake.

If _____

3. I couldn't explain to you the lesson because I didn't understand it.

If _____

4. My father needed money. That's why, he sold his car last month.

If _____

5. He was lazy. That's why, he didn't pass his final exams.

If _____

6. We threw garbage everywhere. That's why, we suffered from pollution.

If _____

7. She couldn't communicate with Americans because she didn't learn English at school.

If _____

8. My sister forgot to close the cage. So, the bird flew away last night.

If _____

EXERCISE 3 Complete these sentences with the right form. (4Pts)

1. If we (tell) _____ his father the truth, he wouldn't have been angry.

2. If I (to know) _____ how to word-process, I would have helped you write it.

3. If you had had the membership card, you (have) _____ access to the internet.

4. If she had sent the message earlier, she (join) _____ you at the club.

5. If he (not, eat) _____ much, he wouldn't have felt a stomach ache.

6. If you (fill in) _____ this application form correctly, they wouldn't have refused it.

7. If my mother (take) _____ an aspirin, she (not, have) _____ a headache now.

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- 22** **Ex. 1** 1. boil - evaporates 2. heat - melts 3. don't water - die 4. rains - gets 5. mingle - goes **Ex. 2**
1. have - will buy 2. don't hurry - will miss 3. invite - will come 4. works - will succeed 5. don't leave
- will call
- Ex. 3** 1. If I had a passport, I would travel. 2. If I had his phone number, I would call him. 3. If I were
rich, I would buy a Ferrari. 4. If he had time, he would help you. 5. If Peter were not sick, he would
come. **Ex. 4** 1. If she had found Steve's phone number, she would have called him. 2. If the children
had not been sick, we would have gone on a picnic. 3. If it had not started to rain, we would have
walked to the forest. 4. If the professor had not spoken fast, I would have understood his lecture.
5. If Sara's father had not lost the job, she would not have dropped out of school. 6. If I had your
address, I would send you the invitation.
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- 23** **Ex. 1** 1. If he had worn his jacket yesterday, he would not have caught a bad cold. 2. If I had worked
hard last year, I would have got a lot of money. 3. If the weather had not been terrible, the referee
would not have stopped the match. 4. If you had watched last TV news, you would have heard
about the president's death. 5. If she had been good at the piano, she would have joined the music
band. 6. If I had had enough money, I would have taken my family to the restaurant. 7. If she had
corrected her mistakes, she would not have got a bad mark in the exam. 8. If Maria had had a yacht,
she would have sailed along the river.
- Ex. 2** 1. If we had not lost our tickets, we would have gone to the stadium. 2. If Melisa had had eggs,
she would have made you your favourite cake. 3. If I had understood the lesson, I would have
explained it to you. 4. If my father had not needed money, he would not have sold his car last
month. 5. If he had not been lazy, he would have passed his final exams. 6. If we had not thrown
garbage everywhere, we would not have suffered from pollution. 7. If she had learned English at
school, she would have communicated with Americans. 8. If my sister had not forgotten to close the
cage, the bird would not have flown away last night.
- Ex. 3** 1. had told 2. had known 3. would have had 4. would have joined 5. had not eaten 6. had
filled in 7. had taken - would not have had
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